

# Optimizing clinical workflows using language models

Guest Lecture  
Austin Community College (ACC)

*03 Apr 2025*

Asad Aali  
Research Scientist  
Stanford University  
[asadaali@stanford.edu](mailto:asadaali@stanford.edu)

Stanford University

# About Me

- Research Scientist at Stanford University
  - Lab: Machine Intelligence for Medical Imaging (MIMI)
  - Advisor: Akshay Chaudhari
- Passionate about developing machine learning algorithms for healthcare applications
- Research Interests:
  - Machine Learning
  - Foundation Models
  - Healthcare



# Plan for Today

**1** Adapting language models (LMs) for hospital discharge summarization

**2** Scalable optimization of LMs for healthcare tasks

increasing model size (number of parameters)

Clinical-T5-Large	Llama2-13B	FLAN-UL2	GPT-3.5
MIMIC-III, MIMIC-IV	2 Trillion Publicly Available Tokens	C4 Corpus	Common Crawl and other Public Sources
Sequence-to-Sequence	Autoregressive	Sequence-to-Sequence	Autoregressive
0.75 Billion	13 Billion	20 Billion	175 Billion
512 Tokens	4,096 Tokens	2,048 Tokens	16,384 Tokens

Open-Source

increasing domain adaptation via adaptation strategy

Null Zero-Shot	Prefix Zero-Shot	In-Context One-Shot
Clinical Note: ... Brief Hospital Course:	Summarize the following clinical note: Clinical Note: ... Brief Hospital Course:	Clinical Note: [ex...] Brief Hospital Co... ... Clinical Note: ... Brief Hospital Co...

Discrete Prompting – no gradient updates

BLEU	ROUGE
Syntactic: Degree of Overlap	Syntactic: Longest

Comprehensiveness	Conciseness
...	... exclude ... inf...

# 1. Adapting LMs for hospital discharge summarization



# Motivation

1. Health Care providers at One Medical need to manually look through hundreds of clinical documents
2. Surfacing the most relevant clinical data can be accomplished with text summarization
3. This can allow for better **health outcomes** as it helps providers:
  - a. Save valuable **time**
  - b. Build a **deeper connection** with patients



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JOURNAL ARTICLE

## A dataset and benchmark for hospital course summarization with adapted large language models

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Asad Aali, MS ✉, Dave Van Veen, PhD, Yamin Ishraq Arefeen, PhD, Jason Hom, MD, Christian Bluethgen, MS, MD, Eduardo Pontes Reis, MD, Sergios Gatidis, MD, Namuun Clifford, MSN, FNP, Joseph Daws, PhD, Arash S Tehrani, PhD ... Show more

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<https://doi.org/10.1093/jamia/ocae312>

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# MIMIC-IV-BHC - Sample

**Table 1. a)** A sample of our novel pre-processed clinical notes dataset, extracted from raw MIMIC-IV notes.

<b>Input</b>	<b>Example</b>
SEX	F
SERVICE	SURGERY
ALLERGIES	No Known Allergies
CHIEF COMPLAINT	Splenic laceration
MAJOR PROCEDURE	NONE
HISTORY OF PRESENT ILLNESS	s/p routine colonoscopy this morning with polypectomy (report not available) ...
PAST MEDICAL HISTORY	Mild asthma, hypothyroid
FAMILY HISTORY	Non-contributory
PHYSICAL EXAM	Gen: Awake and alert CV: RRR Lungs: CTAB Abd: Soft, nontender, nondistended
PERTINENT RESULTS	03:45 PM BLOOD WBC-5.5 RBC-3.95 Hgb-14.1 ...
MEDICATIONS ON ADMISSION	1. Levothyroxine Sodium 100 mcg PO DAILY 2. Flovent HFA (fluticasone) ...
DISCHARGE DISPOSITION	Home
DISCHARGE DIAGNOSIS	Splenic laceration
DISCHARGE CONDITION	Mental Status: Clear and coherent. Level of Consciousness: Alert and interactive ...
DISCHARGE INSTRUCTIONS	You were admitted to ... in the intensive care unit for monitoring after a ...

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<b>Output</b>	<b>Example</b>
BRIEF HOSPITAL COURSE	Ms. ... was admitted to ... on .... After getting a colonoscopy and polypectomy, she ...

# MIMIC-IV-Ext-BHC: Labeled Clinical Notes Dataset for Hospital Course Summarization

Asad Aali , Dave Van Veen , Yamin Arefeen , Jason Hom , Christian Bluethgen , Eduardo Pontes Reis , Sergios Gatidis ,  
Namun Clifford , Joseph Daws , Arash Tehrani , Jangwon Kim , Akshay Chaudhari 

1. A curated collection of **preprocessed and labeled clinical notes** derived from the MIMIC-IV-Note database.
2. To facilitate development and **training of machine learning** models focused on summarizing brief hospital courses (BHC)
3. **270,033 meticulously cleaned and standardized** clinical notes containing an average token length of 2,267
4. Preprocessing pipeline employed uses **regular expressions** to address common issues in the raw clinical text

[Published on PhysioNet](#)



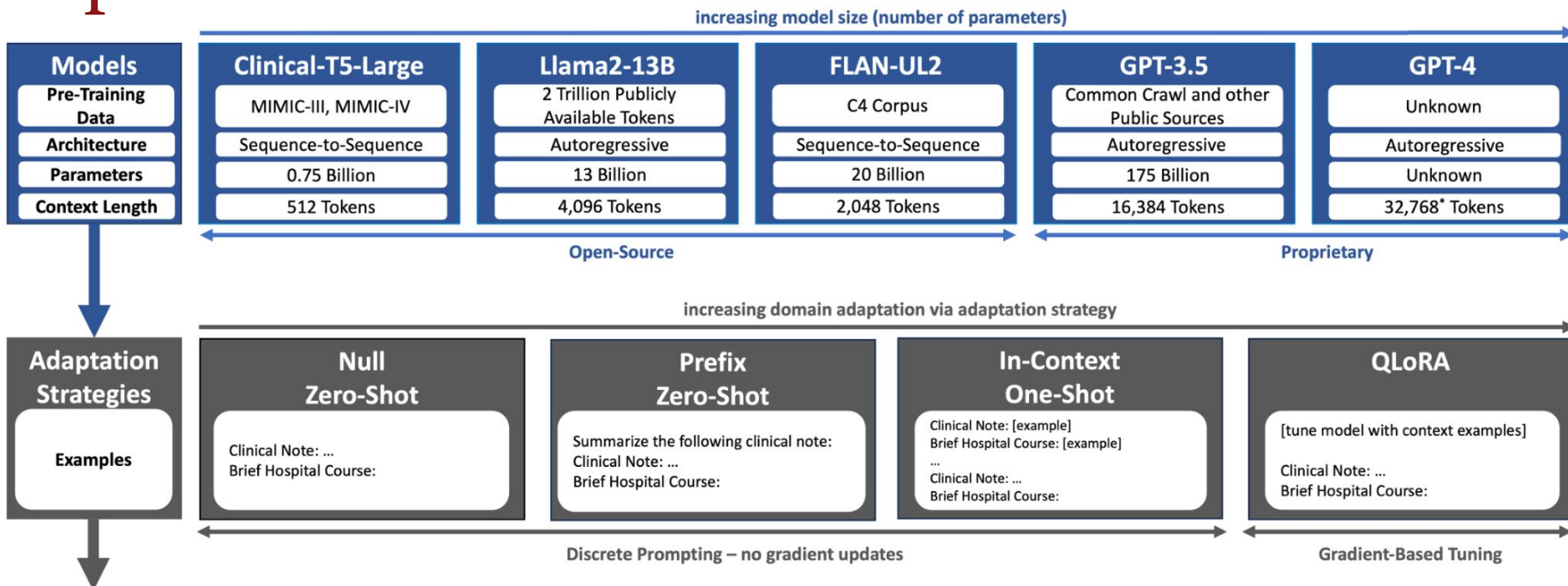
# Pipeline

increasing model size (number of parameters) →

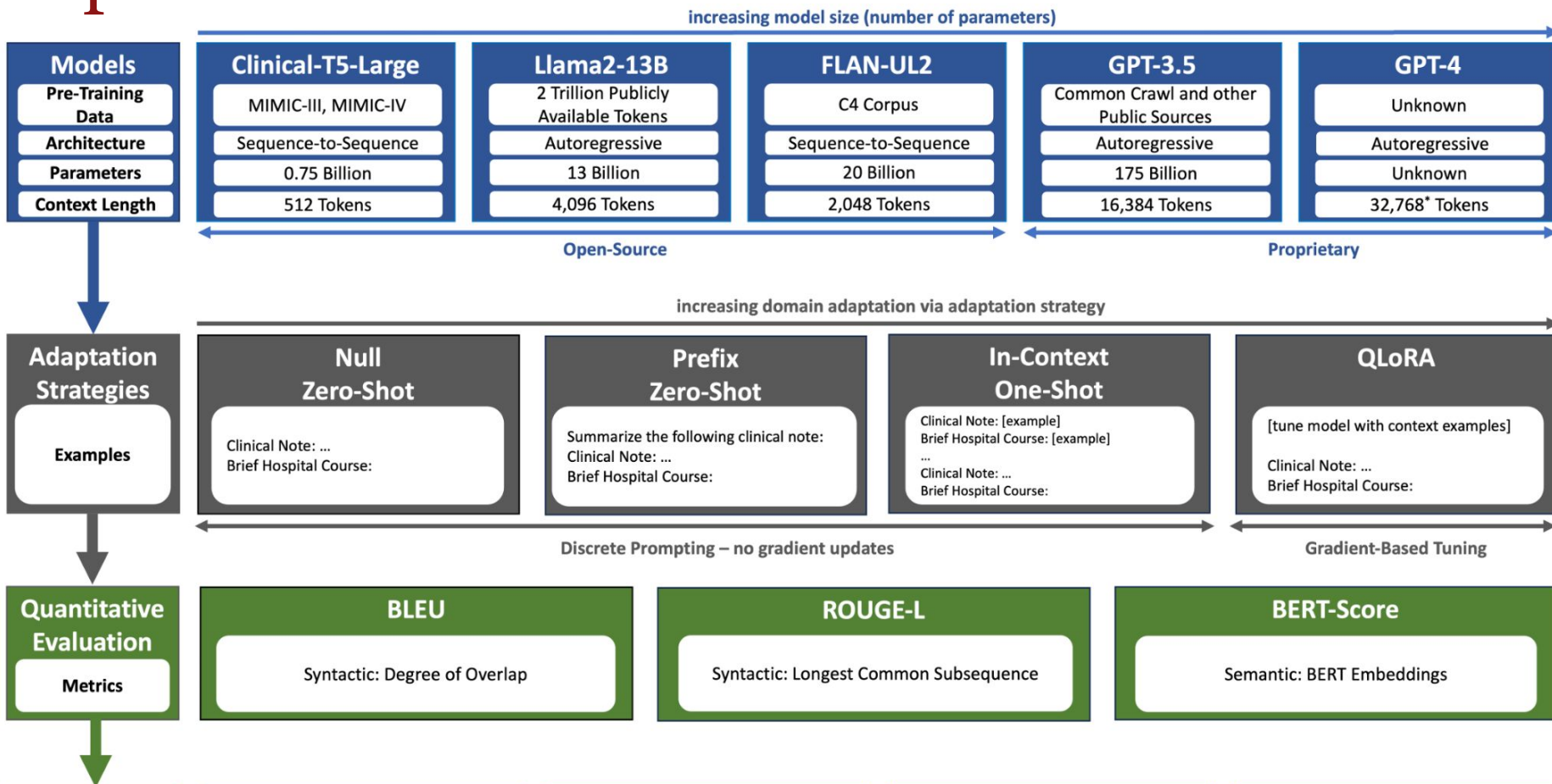
Models	Clinical-T5-Large	Llama2-13B	FLAN-UL2	GPT-3.5	GPT-4
Pre-Training Data	MIMIC-III, MIMIC-IV	2 Trillion Publicly Available Tokens	C4 Corpus	Common Crawl and other Public Sources	Unknown
Architecture	Sequence-to-Sequence	Autoregressive	Sequence-to-Sequence	Autoregressive	Autoregressive
Parameters	0.75 Billion	13 Billion	20 Billion	175 Billion	Unknown
Context Length	512 Tokens	4,096 Tokens	2,048 Tokens	16,384 Tokens	32,768* Tokens

← Open-Source (Clinical-T5-Large, Llama2-13B, FLAN-UL2) | Proprietary (GPT-3.5, GPT-4) →

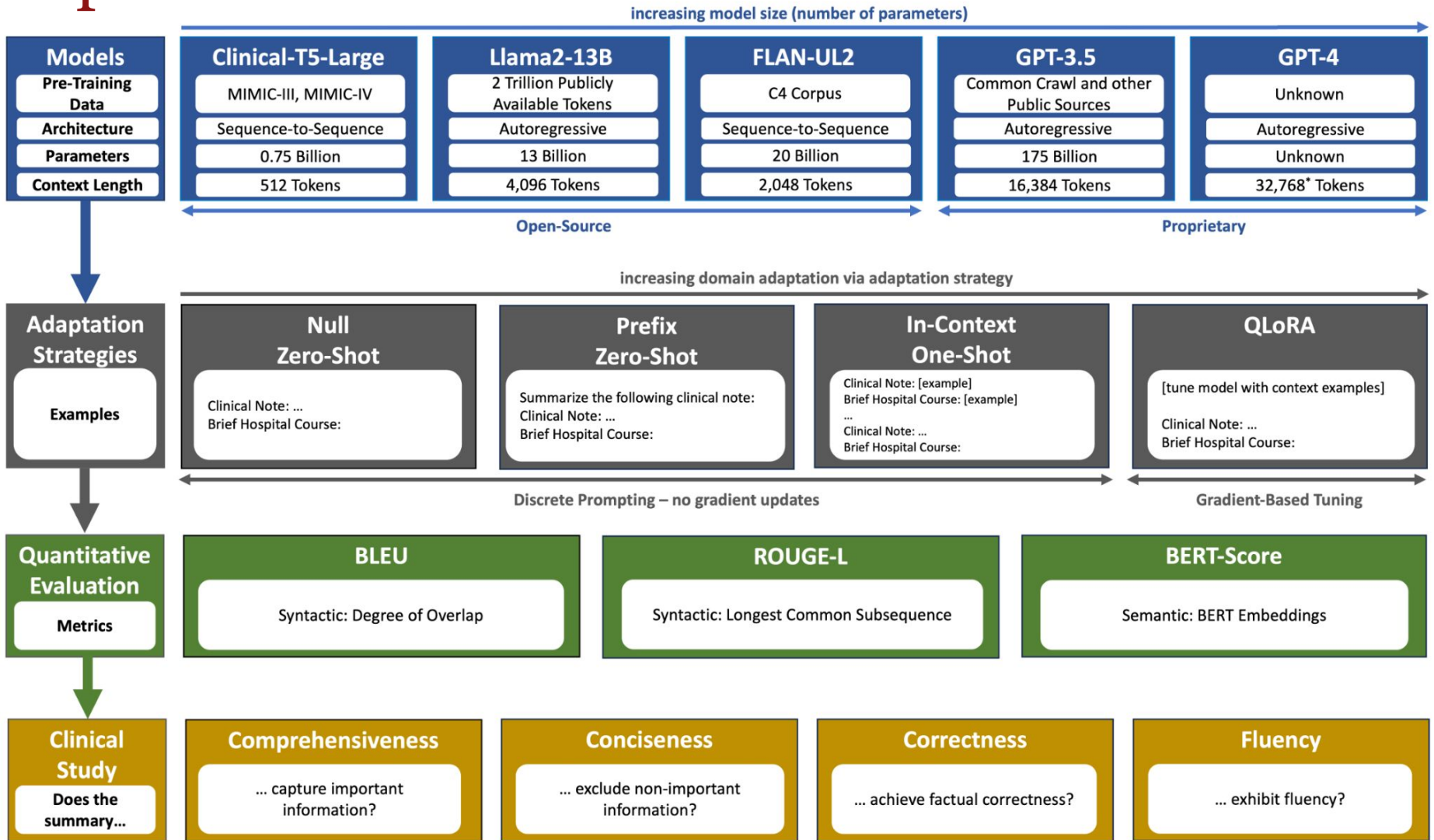
# Pipeline



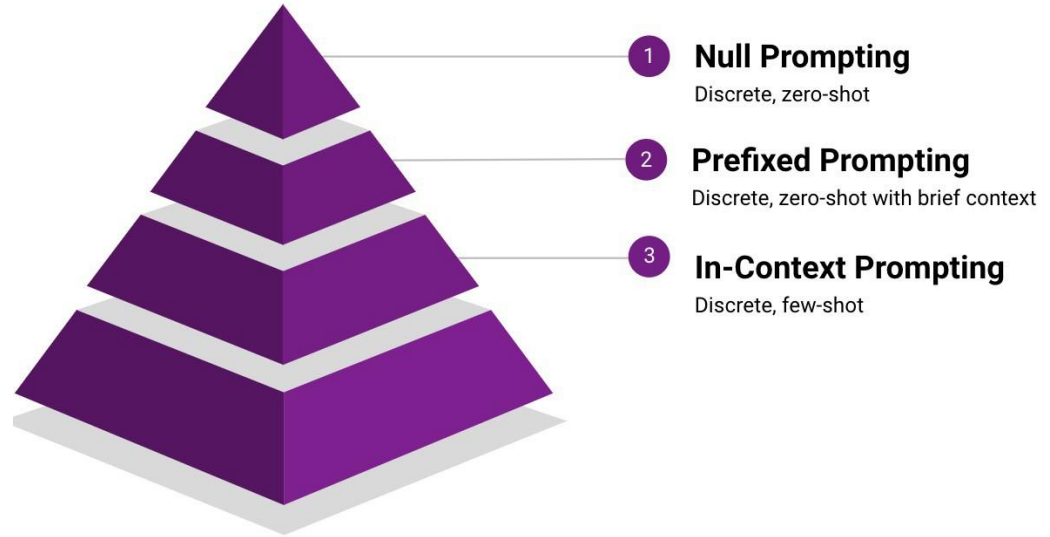
# Pipeline



# Pipeline

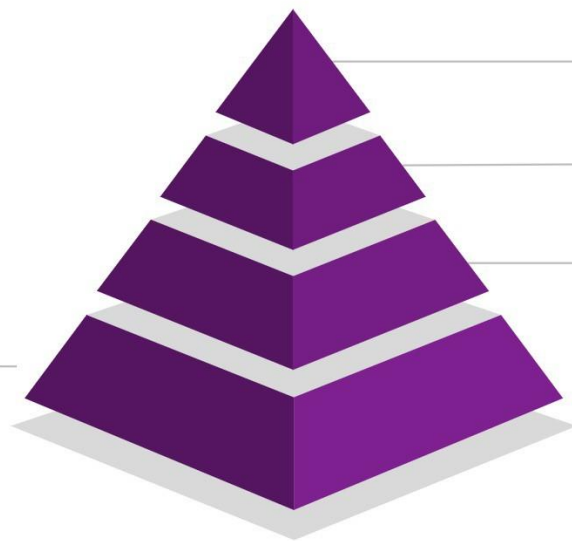


# Overview of Adaptation Methods



**Prompting**  
No gradient updates

# Overview of Adaptation Methods



1 **Null Prompting**

Discrete, zero-shot

2 **Prefixed Prompting**

Discrete, zero-shot with brief context

3 **In-Context Prompting**

Discrete, few-shot

4 **LoRA**

Low-rank adaptation, approximates fine-tuning process by injecting rank decomposition matrices

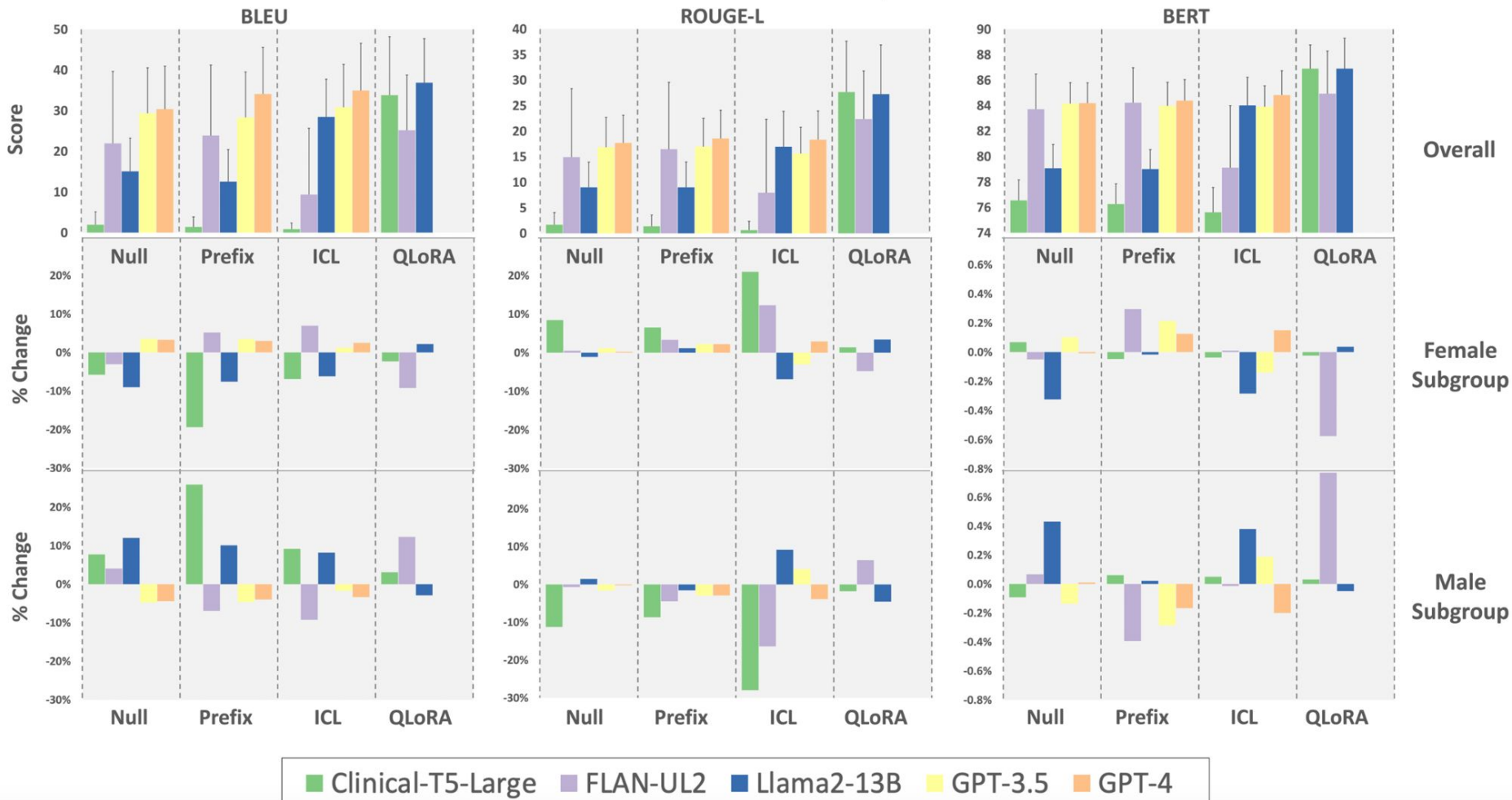
**Tuning**

inexpensive gradient-based updates

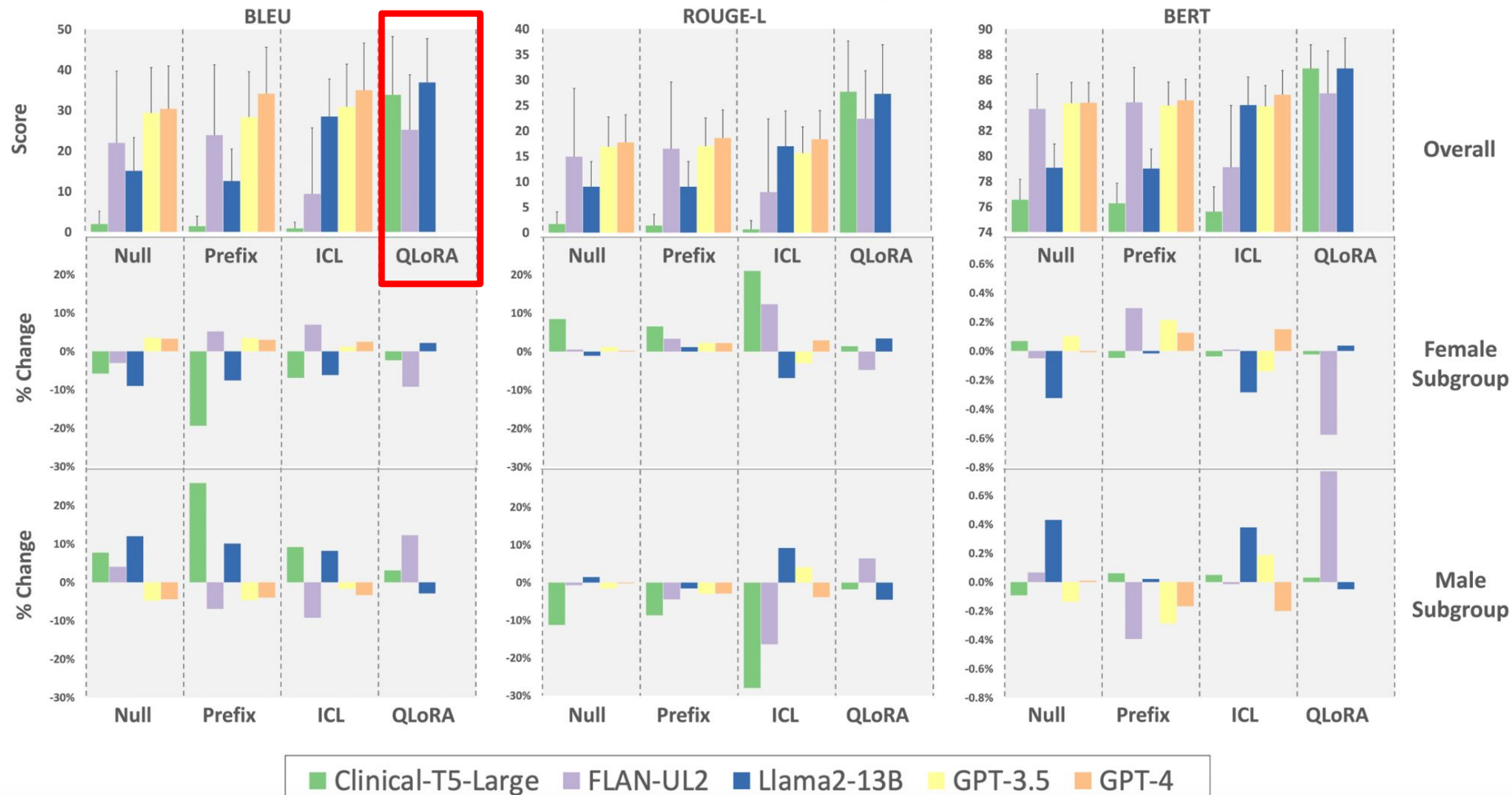
**Prompting**

No gradient updates

# Model Performance Analysis



## Model Performance Analysis

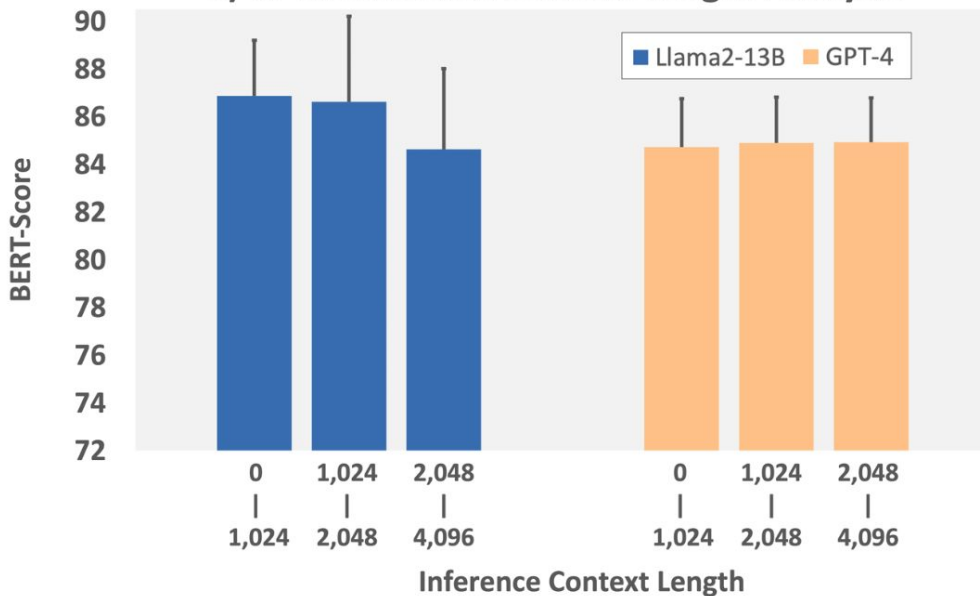


■ Clinical-T5-Large 
 ■ FLAN-UL2 
 ■ Llama2-13B 
 ■ GPT-3.5 
 ■ GPT-4



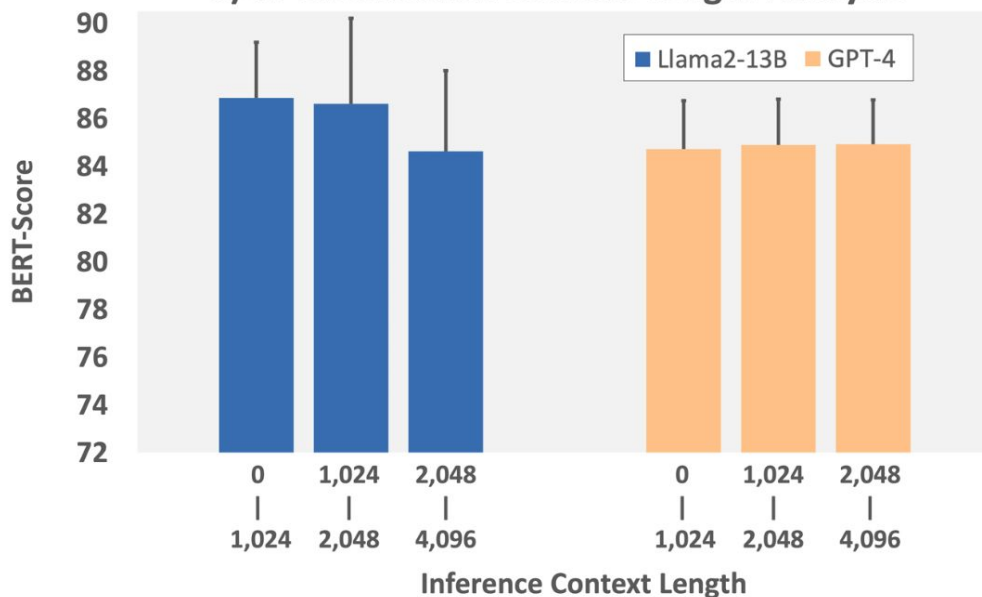
# Context Length Analysis

a) In-Distribution Context Length Analysis

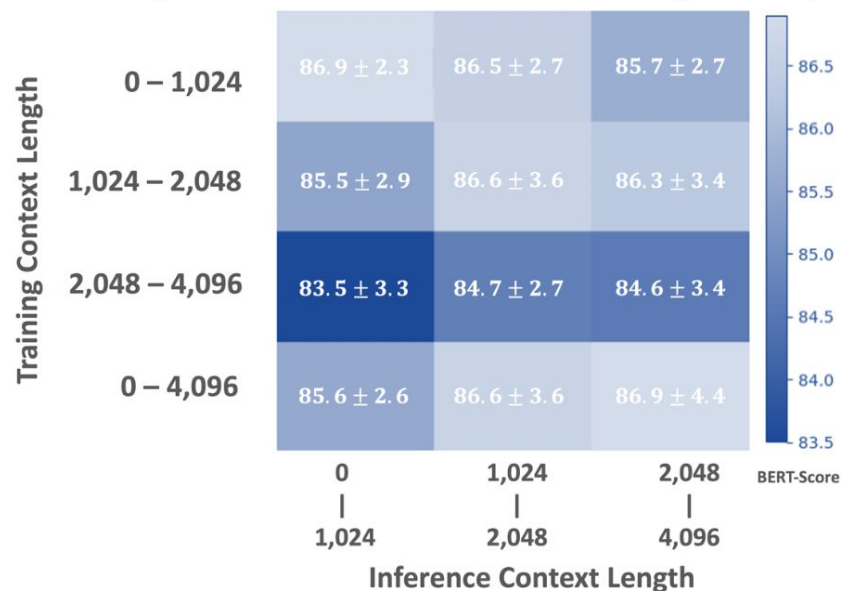


# Context Length Analysis

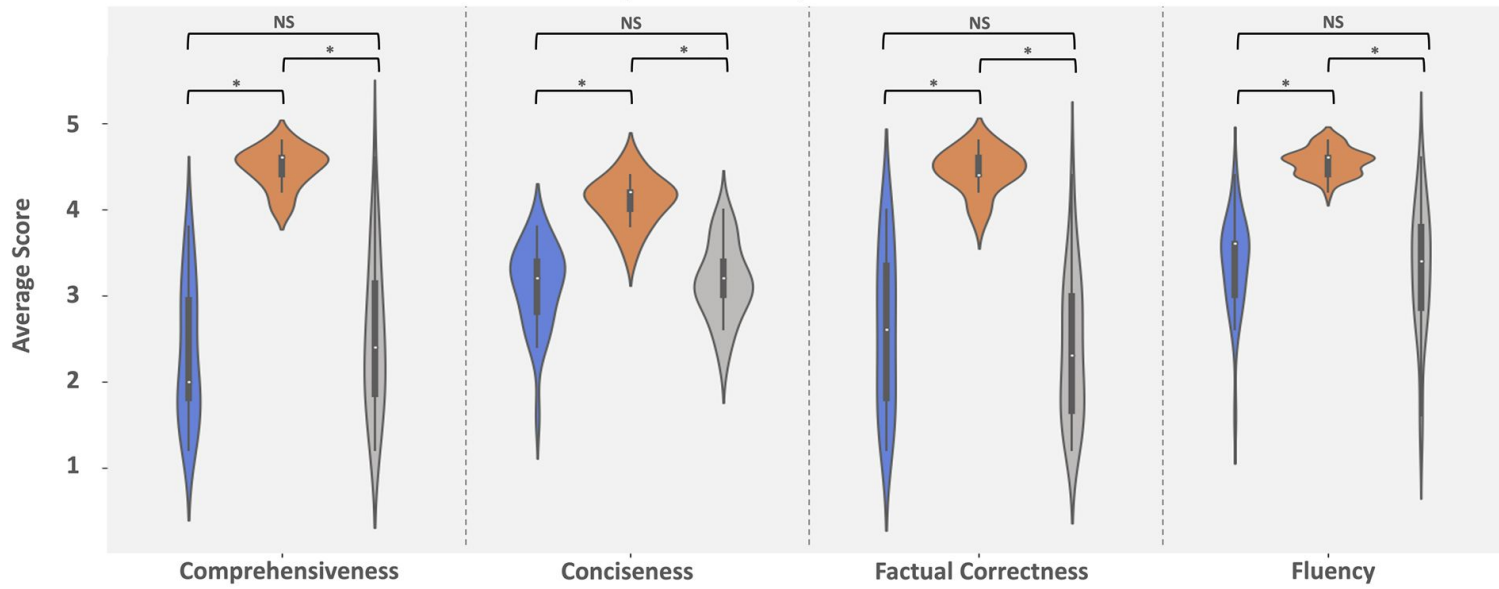
## a) In-Distribution Context Length Analysis



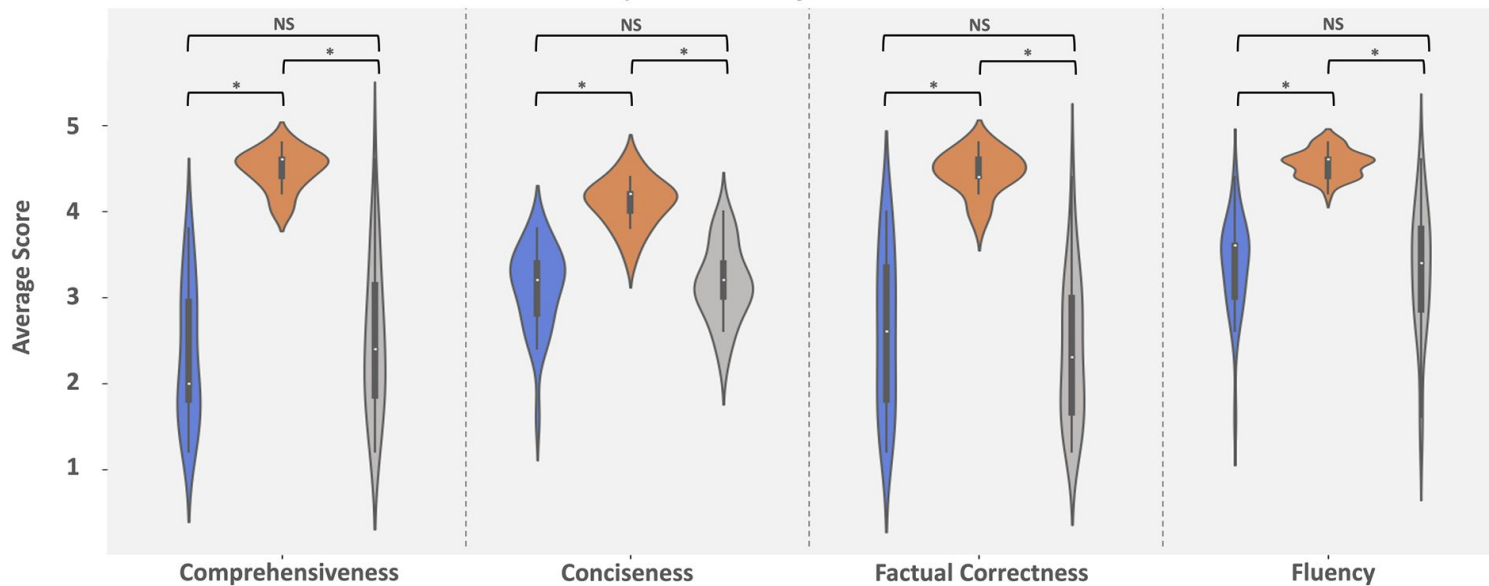
## b) Out-of-Distribution Context Length Analysis



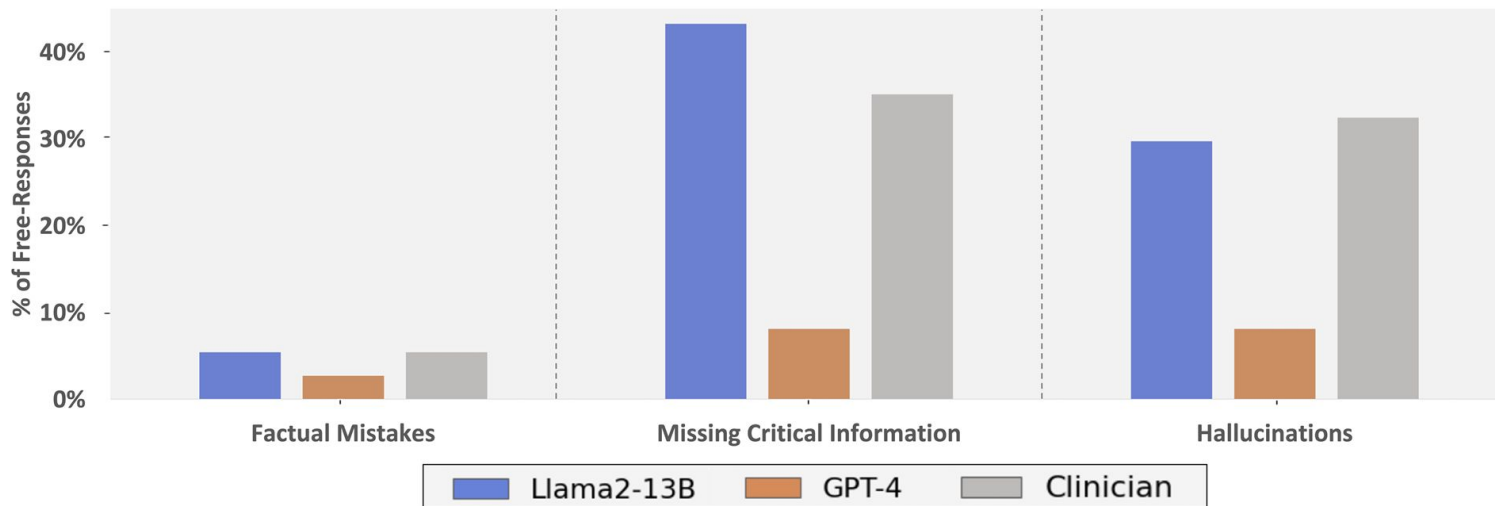
### a) Reader Study - Overall Scores



a) Reader Study - Overall Scores



b) Reader Study - Common Themes from 37 Free-Responses



# Summarization Example

**Expertise**

*You are an expert medical professional*

**Instruction**

*Summarize the clinical note into a brief hospital course*

# Summarization Example

<b>Expertise</b>	<i>You are an expert medical professional</i>
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<b>In-Context Example</b>	<i>Use the examples to guide word choice input: {example clinical note} summary: {example bhc}</i>

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<b>Clinical Note Input</b>	<p><b>SEX:</b> F</p> <p><b>SERVICE:</b> OBSTETRICS/GYNECOLOGY</p> <p><b>ALLERGIES:</b> No Known Allergies / Adverse Drug Reactions</p> <p><b>ATTENDING:</b> ____</p> <p><b>CHIEF COMPLAINT:</b> bleeding in pregnancy</p> <p><b>MAJOR SURGICAL OR INVASIVE PROCEDURE:</b> None</p> <p><b>HISTORY OF PRESENT ILLNESS:</b> ____ GAPO (h/a) TAB x 3 @ ____ admitted with vaginal bleeding that started 4 days prior.</p> <p><b>PAST MEDICAL HISTORY:</b> abnormal pap smears anxiety depression warts colposcopy, LEEP ____ TAB x 3 marginal cord insert fibroadenoma of the breast</p> <p><b>SOCIAL HISTORY:</b> ____</p> <p><b>FAMILY HISTORY:</b> noncontributory</p> <p><b>PHYSICAL EXAM:</b> VS: 98.3, 109/69, 75, 20, O2 97% Gen: NAD Resp: No evidence of respiratory distress Abd: Soft, non-tender Ext: No lower extremity edema Date: ____ Time: 09:00 FHT: 130s/mod variability/+accels/-decels (? quick deep variable x 1, assoc w/ loss of pickup); otherwise reactive Toco: rare ctx</p> <p><b>PERTINENT RESULTS:</b> ____ 05: 10PM WBC-9.3 RBC-4.24 HGB-13.7 HCT-39.3 MCV-93 MCH-32.3* MCHC-34.9 RDW-13.0 RDWSD-43.7 ____ 05: 10PM PLT COUNT-229 ____ 05: 10PM PTT-28.6 ____ 05: 10PM ____</p> <p><b>MEDICATIONS ON ADMISSION:</b> PNV</p> <p><b>DISCHARGE MEDICATIONS:</b> 1. Citalopram 20 mg PO QHS 2. Prenatal Vitamins 1 TAB PO DAILY</p> <p><b>DISCHARGE DISPOSITION:</b> Home</p> <p><b>DISCHARGE DIAGNOSIS:</b> Marginal cord insertion Vaginal bleeding in pregnancy</p> <p><b>DISCHARGE CONDITION:</b> Mental Status: Clear and coherent. Level of Consciousness: Alert and interactive. Activity Status: Ambulatory - Independent.</p> <p><b>FOLLOWUP INSTRUCTIONS:</b> ____</p> <p><b>DISCHARGE INSTRUCTIONS:</b> Please continue pelvic rest. Avoid heavy lifting or strenuous activity. Otherwise normal activity.</p>

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<b>Summary 1 Clinician</b>	<i>Pt was Rh positive and admitted for vaginal bleeding. She had negative cultures (GBS and yeast, GC/CT/trich). She had spotting from admission until ____ . She was monitored until ____ . She was discharged home in a stable continue without any evidence of vaginal bleeding or spotting.</i>
<b>Summary 2 GPT-4</b>	<i>Ms. ____ was admitted under the care of Dr. ____ due to vaginal bleeding during her pregnancy. She has a history of abnormal pap smears, anxiety, depression, and fibroadenoma of the breast. No surgical procedures were performed during her stay. Her condition was monitored and managed with prenatal vitamins and Citalopram for her anxiety. She was discharged in a clear and coherent mental state, able to move independently. She was instructed to continue pelvic rest and avoid heavy lifting or strenuous activity. She will continue her care at home.</i>

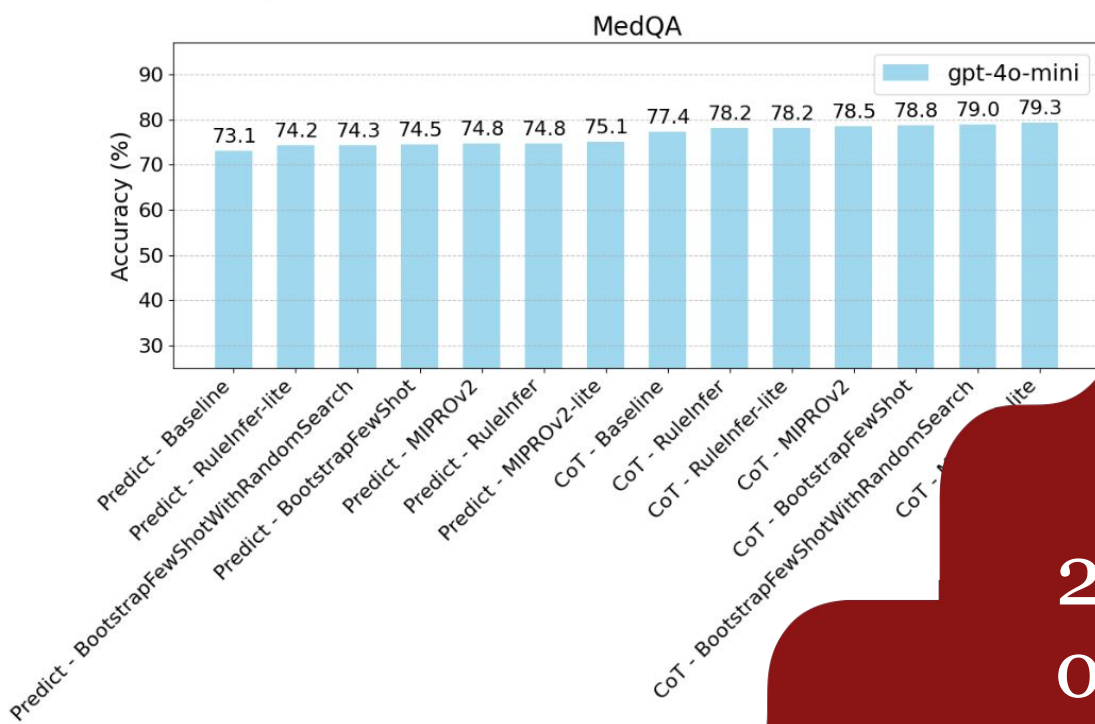


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<b>Reader Feedback</b>	<i>Summary A (Clinician) contains multiple <b>factual mistakes</b> (serial ultrasounds, no evidence of vaginal bleeding, closed cervix, negative culture). It seems to contain <b>information not at all present</b> in the actual clinical note. <b>Summary B (GPT-4)</b> failed to mention a summary of the patients labs or vital signs, but otherwise <b>looks great</b>.</i>

# Conclusions

1. Adapted **open-source models can match** the quality of clinician-written summaries
2. Adapted **proprietary models can outperform** the quality of clinician-written summaries
3. Adapted LLMs for summarization have the potential to:
  - a. streamline documentation
  - b. reduce errors
  - c. enhance clinical workflows
  - d. improve patient safety



## 2. Scalable optimization of language models for healthcare tasks



# Motivation

- Language models (LMs) have significantly advanced **natural language processing capabilities**
- Their deployment is often **constrained** by the necessity for **extensive fine-tuning**
- Goal: **Enhance LM performance** through **refined prompt engineering** without necessitating model fine-tuning
- Plan: **Systematically evaluate** prompt engineering techniques across:
  - a variety of **healthcare tasks**
  - **open-source** and **closed-source LMs**

# Introducing DSPy

- Declarative Self-improving Python

<https://dspy.ai/>

- A framework for algorithmically optimizing prompts and LM weights
- Developed by the [Stanford NLP Group](#)

# DSPy Optimizers

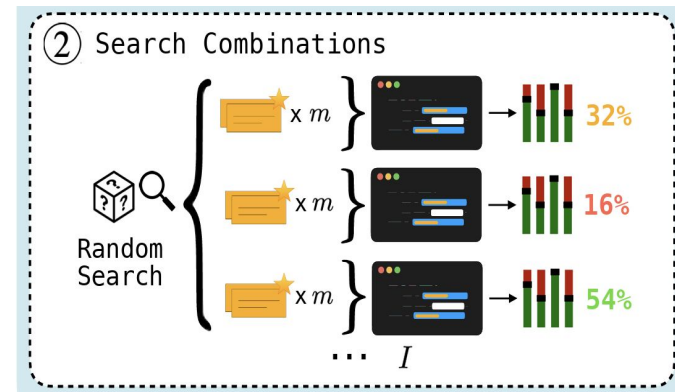
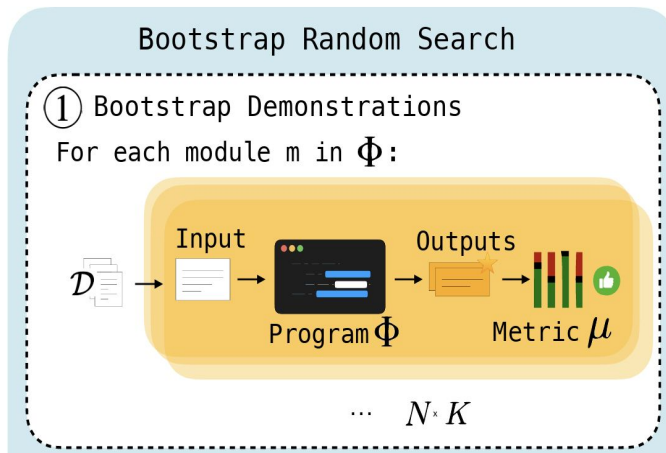
1. "give examples within prompt": BootstrapFewShot
2. "tune the instructions": OPRO
3. "tune the instructions + examples in prompt": MIPROv2

## References:

1. Opsahl-Ong, Krista, et al. "Optimizing instructions and demonstrations for multi-stage language model programs." arXiv preprint arXiv:2406.11695 (2024).
2. Khattab, Omar, et al. "Dspy: Compiling declarative language model calls into self-improving pipelines." arXiv preprint arXiv:2310.03714 (2023).

# "give examples within prompt": BootstrapFewShot

1. **Randomly sample** examples from your training set
2. If the output from the program is **correct** for this example, it is **kept** as a valid few-shot
3. Try more examples until curated a **specified amount** of few-shot example candidates.

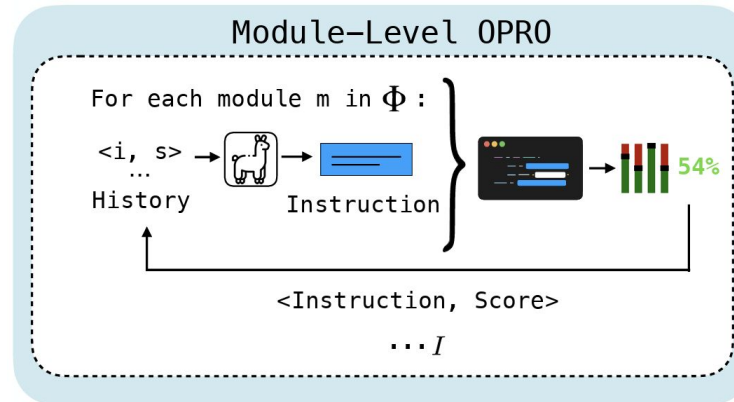


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# "tune the instructions": OPRO

1. Propose **instruction candidates** for each predictor in the program.
  - a. It bootstraps & summarizes relevant **information** about the task to propose instructions
2. The instruction proposer includes
  - a. a **generated summary of properties** of the training dataset
  - b. a **generated summary of your LM** program's code and the specific predictor
  - c. previously **bootstrapped few-shot examples** to show reference inputs / outputs
  - d. a randomly **sampled tip** for generation (i.e. "be creative", "be concise", etc.)



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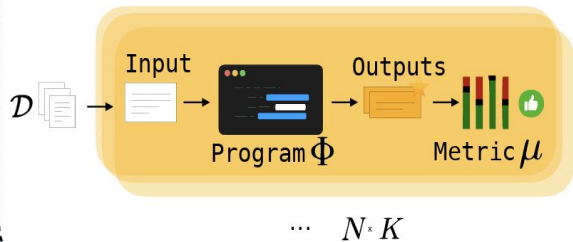
# "tune the instructions + examples in prompt": MIPROv2

1. Bootstrap Few-Shot Examples: **BootstrapFewShot**
2. Propose Instruction Candidates: **OPRO**
3. Find an Optimized Combination of Few-Shot Examples & Instructions

## MIPRO

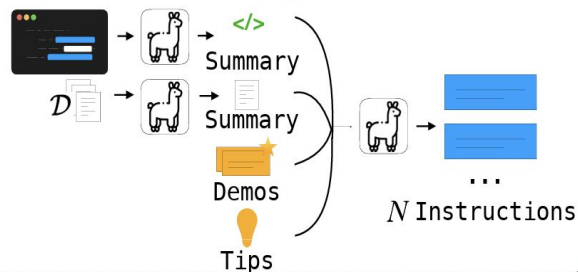
### ① Bootstrap Demonstrations

For each module  $m$  in  $\Phi$ :

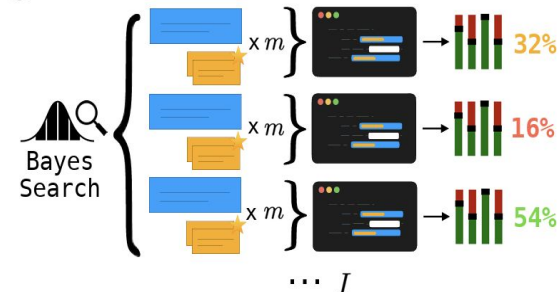


### ② Propose Instruction Candidates

For each module  $m$  in  $\Phi$ :



### ③ Search Combinations

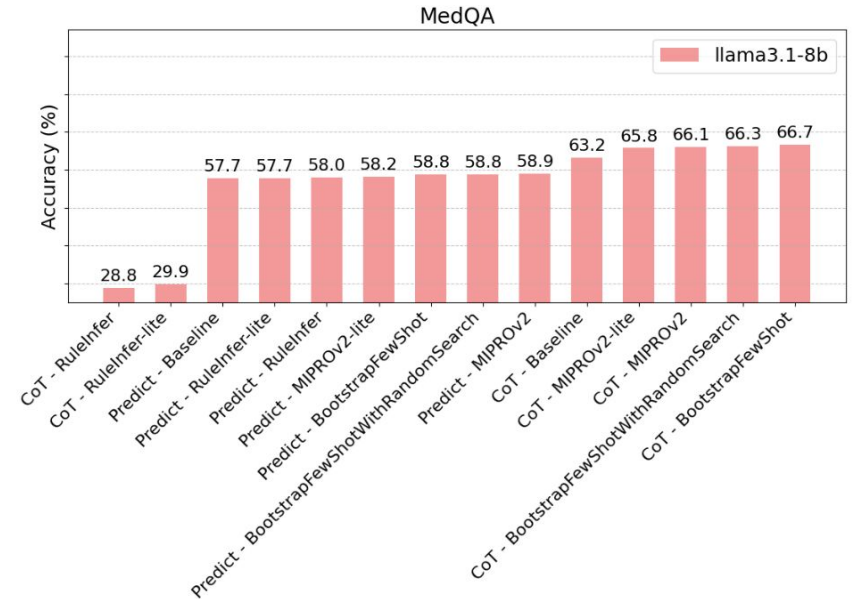
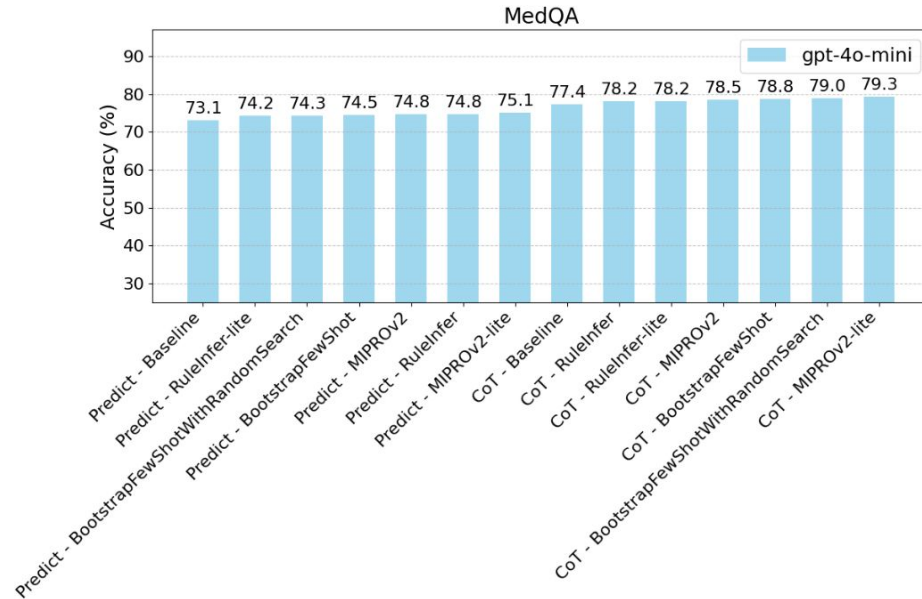


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2. Khattab, Omar, et al. "Dspy: Compiling declarative language model calls into self-improving pipelines." arXiv preprint arXiv:2310.03714 (2023).

# Preliminary Results

- With DSPy optimizers, we were able to **exceed accuracy performance on the MedQA public leaderboard**:
  - gpt-4o-mini **72.4% -> 79.3%**
  - llama3.1-8b **62.6% -> 66.7%**



References:

1. [MedQA Public Leaderboard](#)



Thank You